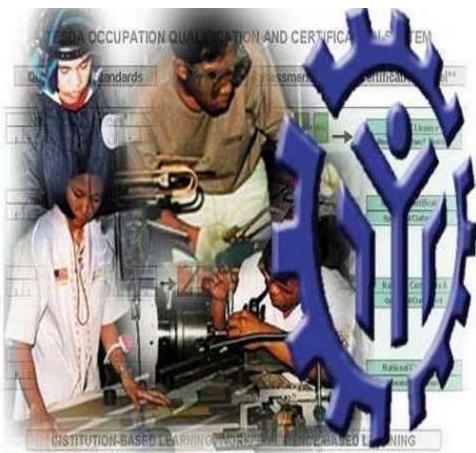
TRAINING REGULATIONS



FLUX-CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW) NCIII

METALS AND ENGINEERING SECTOR

TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY East Service Road, South Superhighway, Taguig City, Metro Manila

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METALS AND ENGINEERING SECTOR

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TRAINING REGULATIONS FOR FLUX-CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW) NC III

SECTION 1 FLUX-CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW) NC III

The Flux-Cored Arc Welding (FCAW) NC III Qualification consists of competencies that a person must achieve to weld alloy steel plate and pipe components as specified by layout, blueprints, diagrams, work order, welding procedure or oral instructions using FCAW welding equipment.

This Qualification conforms with American Welding Society (AWS) D 1.1 Structural Welding Code; American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) IX Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code; American Petroleum Institute (API) 1104 Code for Gas and Oil Pipeline Facilities; and International Standards Organization (ISO) 9606-1 Qualification of Welders for Steel.

The Units of Competency comprising this qualification include the following:

Code No.	BASIC COMPETENCIES
5 00 311 1 09	Lead workplace communication
5 00 311 1 10	Lead small teams
5 00 311 1 11	Develop and practice negotiation skills
5 00 311 1 12	Solve problems related to work activities
5 00 311 1 13	Use mathematical concepts and techniques
5 00 311 1 14	Use relevant technologies
Code No.	COMMON COMPETENCIES
MEE721201	Apply Safety Practices
MEE721202	Interpret Drawings and Sketches
MEE721203	Perform Industry Calculations
MEE721204	Contribute to Quality System
MEE721205	Use Hand Tools
MEE721206	Prepare Weld Materials
MEE721207	Setup Welding Equipment
MEE721208	Fit up Weld Materials
MEE721209	Repair Welds
Code No.	CORE COMPETENCIES
MEE701205	Wold Allow Stool Distos Lising ECAW

MEE721305	Weld Alloy Steel Plates Using FCAW
MEE721319	Weld Alloy Steel Pipes Using FCAW

A person who has achieved this Qualification is competent to be:

-	Plate Welder (FCAW)	-	FCAW Plate Welder (Alloy Steel)
	Ding Wolder (ECAM)		ECAM/ Ding Moldor (Allow Steel)

- Pipe Welder (FCAW) - FCAW Pipe Welder (Alloy Steel)

SECTION 2 COMPETENCY STANDARDS

This section gives the details of the contents of the core units of competency required in FLUX-CORED WELDING (FCAW) NC III.

BASIC COMPETENCIES

UNIT OF COMPETENCY: LEAD WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION

UNIT CODE : 500311109

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to lead in the dissemination and discussion of ideas, information and issues in the workplace.

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA		
ELEMENT	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables		
1. Communicate	1.1. Appropriate <i>communication method</i> is selected		
information about workplace	1.2. Multiple operations involving several topics areas are communicated accordingly		
processes	1.3. Questions are used to gain extra information		
	1.4. Correct sources of information are identified		
	1.5. Information is selected and organized correctly		
	1.6. Verbal and written reporting is undertaken when required		
	1.7. Communication skills are maintained in all situations		
2. Lead workplace	2.1. Responses to workplace issues are sought		
discussions	2.2. Responses to workplace issues are provided immediately		
	2.3. Constructive contributions are made to workplace discussions based on production, quality and safety		
	2.4. Goals/objectives and action plan undertaken in the workplace are communicated based on procedures		
3. Identify and	3.1. Issues and problems are identified per procedure		
communicate issues arising in the workplace	3.2. Information regarding problems and issues are organized coherently to ensure clear and effective communication		
	3.3. Dialogue is initiated with appropriate personnel		
	3.4. Communication problems and issues are raised as per procedure		

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Methods of communication	1.1. Non-verbal gestures1.2. Verbal
	1.3. Face to face
	1.4. Two-way radio
	1.5. Speaking to groups
	1.6. Using telephone
	1.7. Written
	1.8. Internet

EVIDENCE GUIDE				
1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:			
competency	1.1. Dealt with a range of communication/information at one time			
	1.2. Made constructive contributions in workplace issues			
	1.3. Sought workplace issues effectively			
	1.4. Responded to workplace issues promptly			
	1.5. Presented information clearly and effectively written form			
	1.6. Used appropriate sources of information			
	1.7. Asked appropriate questions			
	1.8. Provided accurate information			
2. Underpinning knowledge and	2.1. Organization requirements for written and electronic communication methods			
attitudes	2.2. Effective verbal communication methods			
3. Underpinning skills	3.1. Organize information			
	3.2. Understand and convey intended meaning			
	3.3. Participate in variety of workplace discussions			
	3.4. Comply with organization requirements for the use of written and electronic communication methods			
4. Resource	The following resources MUST be provided:			
implications	4.1. Variety of Information			
	4.2. Communication tools			
	4.3. Simulated workplace			
5. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:			
assessment	5.1. Competency in this unit must be assessed through			
	5.2. Direct Observation			
	5.3. Interview			
6. Context for assessment	6.1. Assessment may be conducted in the workplace or in a simulated work environment.			

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : LEAD SMALL TEAMS

UNIT CODE : 500311110

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes to lead small teams including setting and maintaining team and individual performance standards.

Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables 1. Provide team leadership 1.1. Work requirements are identified and presented to members 1.2. Reasons for instructions and requirements are communicated to team members 1.3. Team members' queries and concerns are recogn discussed and dealt with	nized,
leadership members 1.2. Reasons for instructions and requirements are communicated to team members 1.3. Team members' queries and concerns are recognition of the second seco	nized,
 1.2. Reasons for instructions and requirements are communicated to team members 1.3. <i>Team members' queries and concerns</i> are recognised and dealt with 	
 communicated to team members 1.3. <i>Team members' queries and concerns</i> are recognised and dealt with 	
discussed and dealt with	
2. Assign 2.1. Duties, and responsibilities are allocated having reg	
responsibilities to the skills, knowledge and aptitude required to pro	
undertake the assigned task and according to comp	bany
policy	
2.2. Duties are allocated having regard to individual	
preference, domestic and personal considerations,	
whenever possible	
3. Set performance 3.1. Performance expectations are established based or	
expectations for client needs and according to assignment requirement team members 3.2. Performance expectations are based on individual team	
members duties and area of responsibility	eann
3.3. Performance expectations are discussed and	
disseminated to individual team members	
4. Supervised team 4.1. <i>Monitoring of performance</i> is performed (takes pla	ace
performance against) based on defined performance criteria and/	
assignment instructions and corrective action taken	
required	
4.2. Team members are provided with <i>feedback</i> , positiv	е
support and advice on strategies to overcome any	
deficiencies	
4.3. Performance issues which cannot be rectified or	
addressed within the team are referred (referenced)	to
appropriate personnel according to employer policy	a
4.4. Team members are kept informed of any changes in	
priority allocated to assignments or tasks based on	•
might impact) on client/customer needs and satisfact4.5. Team operations are monitored to ensure that	
employer/client needs and requirements are met	
4.6. Follow-up communication is provided on all issues	
affecting the team based on procedure	
4.7. All relevant documentation is completed in accordar	nce
with company procedures	

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Work requirements	1.1. Client Profile
	1.2. Assignment instructions
2. Team member's concerns	2.1. Roster/shift details
3. Monitor	3.1. Formal process
performance	3.2. Informal process
4. Feedback	4.1. Formal process
	4.2. Informal process
5. Performance issues	5.1. Work output
	5.2. Work quality
	5.3. Team participation
	5.4. Compliance with workplace protocols
	5.5. Safety
	5.6. Customer service

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1. Maintained or improved individuals and/or team performance given a variety of possible scenario 1.2. Assessed and monitored team and individual performance against set criteria 1.3. Represented concerns of a team and individual to next level of management or appropriate specialist and to negotiate on their behalf 1.4. Allocated duties and responsibilities, having regard to individual's knowledge, skills and aptitude and the needs of the tasks to be performed 1.5. Set and communicated performance expectations for a range of tasks and duties within the team and provided feedback to team members
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1. Company policies and procedures 2.2. Relevant legal requirements 2.3. How performance expectations are set 2.4. Methods of Monitoring Performance 2.5. Client expectations 2.6. Team member's duties and responsibilities
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1. Communication skills required for leading teams 3.2. Informal performance counseling skills 3.3. Team building skills 3.4. Negotiating skills
4. Resource implications	 The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1. Access to relevant workplace or appropriately simulated environment where assessment can take place 4.2. Materials relevant to the proposed activity or task
5. Methods of assessment	 Competency may be assessed through: 5.1. Direct observations of work activities of the individual member in relation to the work activities of the group 5.2. Observation of simulation and/or role play involving the participation of individual member to the attainment of organizational goal 5.3. Case studies and scenarios as a basis for discussion of issues and strategies in teamwork
6. Context for assessment	 6.1. Competency assessment may occur in workplace or any appropriately simulated environment 6.2. Assessment shall be observed while task are being undertaken whether individually or in-group

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : DEVELOP AND PRACTICE NEGOTIATION SKILLS

		CODE	:	500311111
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UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes required to collect information in order to negotiate to a desired outcome and participate in the negotiation.

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
ELEMENT	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Plan negotiations	 1.1 Information on <i>preparing for negotiation</i> is identified and included in the plan 1.2 Information on creating <i>non verbal environments</i> for positive negotiating is identified and included in the plan 1.3 Information on <i>active listening</i> is identified and included in the plan 1.4 Information on different <i>questioning techniques</i> is identified and included in the plan 1.5 Information is checked to ensure it is correct and up- to- date
2. Participate in negotiations	 2.1 Criteria for successful outcome are agreed upon by all parties per procedure 2.2 Desired outcome of all parties are considered per procedure 2.3 Appropriate language is used throughout the negotiation 2.4 A variety of questioning techniques are used based on standard 2.5 The issues and processes are documented and agreed upon by all parties per procedure 2.6 Possible solutions are discussed and their viability assessed based on agreements 2.7 Areas for agreement are confirmed and recorded 2.8 Follow-up action is agreed upon by all parties

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Preparing for negotiation	 1.1 Background information on other parties to the negotiation 1.2 Good understanding of topic to be negotiated 1.3 Clear understanding of desired outcome/s 1.4 Personal attributes 1.4.1 self awareness 1.4.2 self esteem 1.4.3 objectivity 1.4.4 empathy 1.4.5 respect for others 1.5 Interpersonal skills 1.5.1 listening/reflecting 1.5.2 non verbal communication 1.5.3 assertiveness 1.5.4 behavior labeling 1.5.5 testing understanding 1.5.6 seeking information 1.5.7 self disclosing 1.6 Analytic skills 1.6.1 observing differences between content and process 1.6.2 identifying bargaining information 1.6.3 applying strategies to manage process 1.6.4 applying steps in negotiating process 1.6.5 strategies to manage conflict 1.6.6 steps in negotiating process 1.6.7 options within organization and externally for resolving conflict
2. Non verbal environments	 2.1 Friendly reception 2.2 Warm and welcoming room 2.3 Refreshments offered 2.4 Lead in conversation before negotiation begins
3. Active listening	 3.1 Attentive 3.2 Don't interrupt 3.3 Good posture 3.4 Maintain eye contact 3.5 Reflective listening
4. Questioning techniques	4.1 Direct4.2 Indirect4.3 Open-ended

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Demonstrated sufficient knowledge of the factors influencing negotiation to achieve agreed outcome 1.2 Participated in negotiation with at least one person to achieve an agreed outcome
2. Underpinning knowledge and attitude	 2.1 Codes of practice and guidelines for the organization 2.2 Organizations policy and procedures for negotiations 2.3 Decision making and conflict resolution strategies procedures 2.4 Problem solving strategies on how to deal with unexpected questions and attitudes during negotiation 2.5 Flexibility 2.6 Empathy
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Interpersonal skills to develop rapport with other parties 3.2 Communication skills (verbal and listening) 3.3 Observation skills 3.4 Negotiation skills
4. Resource implications	 The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1 Room with facilities necessary for the negotiation process 4.2 Human resources (negotiators)
5. Methods of assessment	Competency may be assessed through: 5.1 Observation/demonstration and questioning 5.2 Portfolio assessment 5.3 Oral and written questioning 5.4 Third party report
6. Context for assessment	6.1 Assessment may be conducted in the workplace or in a simulated work environment

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : SOLVE PROBLEMS RELATED TO WORK ACTIVITIES UNIT CODE : 500311112 UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit of competency covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes required to solve problems in the workplace including the application of problem solving techniques and to determine and resolve the root cause of problems.

		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
ELEMENT	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables	
1. Identify the problem	1.1.	Variances are identified from normal operating parameters and product quality
	1.2.	Extent, cause and nature of the problem are defined based on observation, investigation and analytical techniques
	1.3.	Problems are clearly stated and specified
2. Determine fundamental causes of the	2.1.	Possible causes of the problem are identified based on experience and the use of problem solving tools / analytical techniques.
problem	2.2.	Possible cause statements are developed based on findings
	2.3.	Fundamental causes are identified per results of investigation conducted
3. Determine corrective action	3.1.	All possible options are considered for resolution of the problem per procedure
	3.2.	Strengths and weaknesses of possible options are considered
	3.3.	Corrective actions are determined to resolve the problem and possible future causes
	3.4.	Action <i>plans</i> are developed identifying measurable objectives, resource needs and timelines in accordance with safety and operating procedures
4. Provide recommendation/s to manager	4.1.	Report on recommendations are prepared per procedure
	4.2.	Recommendations are presented to appropriate personnel.
	4.3.	Recommendations are followed-up, if required

VARIABLE		RANGE
1. Analytical	1.1.	Brainstorming
techniques	1.2.	Intuitions/Logic
	1.3.	Cause and effect diagrams
	1.4.	Pareto analysis
	1.5.	SWOT analysis
	1.6.	Gant chart, Pert CPM and graphs
	1.7.	Scatter grams
2. Problem	2.1.	Non – routine process and quality problems
	2.2.	Equipment selection, availability and failure
	2.3.	Teamwork and work allocation problem
	2.4.	Safety and emergency situations and incidents
3. Action plans	3.1.	Priority requirements
	3.2.	Measurable objectives
	3.3.	Resource requirements
	3.4.	Timelines
	3.5.	Co-ordination and feedback requirements
	3.6.	Safety requirements
	3.7.	Risk assessment
	3.8.	Environmental requirements

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1. Identified the problem 1.2. Determined the fundamental causes of the problem 1.3. Determined the correct / preventive action 1.4. Provided recommendation to manager These aspects may be best assessed using a range of scenarios / case studies / what ifs as a stimulus with a walk through forming part of the response. These assessment activities should include a range of problems, including new, unusual and improbable situations that may have happened.
2. Underpinning knowledge	2.1. Competence includes a thorough knowledge and understanding of the process, normal operating parameters, and product quality to recognize non- standard situations
	2.2. Competence to include the ability to apply and explain, sufficient information for the identification of fundamental cause, determining the corrective action and provision of recommendations
	2.2.1. Relevant equipment and operational processes
	2.2.2.Enterprise goals, targets and measures
	2.2.3. Enterprise quality, OHS and environmental requirement
	2.2.4. Principles of decision making strategies and techniques
	2.2.5. Enterprise information systems and data collation
	2.2.6.Industry codes and standards
3. Underpinning skills	3.1. Using range of formal problem solving techniques
	3.2. Identifying and clarifying the nature of the problem
	3.3. Devising the best solution
	3.4. Evaluating the solution
	3.5. Implementation of a developed plan to rectify the problem

4. Resource implications	4.1. Assessment will require access to an operating plant over an extended period of time, or a suitable method of gathering evidence of operating ability over a range of situations. A bank of scenarios / case studies / what ifs will be required as well as bank of questions which will be used to probe the reason behind the observable action.
5. Methods of assessment	Competency may be assessed through:
	5.1. Case studies on solving problems in the workplace
	5.2. Observation
	The unit will be assessed in a holistic manner and is practical and may be integrated with the assessment of other relevant units of competency. Assessment will occur over a range of situations, which will include disruptions to normal, smooth operation. Simulation may be required to allow for timely assessment of parts of this unit of competency. Simulation should be based on the actual workplace and will include walk through of the relevant competency components.
6. Context for assessment	6.1. Assessment may be conducted in the workplace or in a simulated work environment. In the workplace, it may be appropriate to assess this unit concurrently with relevant teamwork or operation units.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : USE MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND TECHNIQUES

UNIT CODE	:	3500311113
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UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the knowledge, skills and attitudes required in the application of mathematical concepts and techniques.

ELEMENT	Performance Criteria Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
 Identify mathematical tools and techniques to solve problem 	 1.1 Problem areas are identified based on given condition 1.2 <i>Mathematical techniques</i> are selected based on the given problem
2. Apply mathematical procedure/solution	 2.1 Mathematical techniques are applied based on the problem identified 2.2 Mathematical computations are performed to the level of accuracy required for the problem 2.3 Results of mathematical computation is determined and verified based on job requirements
3. Analyze results	 3.1 Result of application is reviewed based on expected and required specifications and outcome 3.2 <i>Appropriate action</i> is applied in case of error

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Mathematical techniques	May include but are not limited to: 1.1 Four fundamental operations 1.2 Measurements 1.3 Use/Conversion of units of measurements 1.4 Use of standard formulas
2. Appropriate action	2.1 Review in the use of mathematical techniques (e.g. recalculation, re-modeling)2.2 Report error to immediate superior for proper action

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Identified, applied and reviewed the use of mathematical concepts and techniques to workplace problems
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Fundamental operation (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication) 2.2 Measurement system 2.3 Precision and accuracy 2.4 Basic measuring tools/devices
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Applying mathematical computations3.2 Using calculator3.3 Using different measuring tools
4. Resource implications	The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1 Calculator 4.2 Basic measuring tools 4.3 Case Problems
5. Methods of assessment	Competency may be assessed through: 5.1 Authenticated portfolio 5.2 Written Test 5.3 Interview/Oral Questioning 5.4 Demonstration
6. Context for assessment	6.1 Assessment may be conducted in the workplace or in a simulated work environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : USE RELEVANT TECHNOLOGIES

UNIT CODE	:	500311114
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UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit of competency covers the knowledge, skills, and attitude required in selecting, sourcing and applying appropriate and affordable technologies in the workplace.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA <i>Italicized</i> terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Study/select appropriate technology	 1.1 Usage of different <i>technologies</i> is determined based on job requirements 1.2 Appropriate technology is selected as per work specification
2. Apply relevant technology	 2.1 Relevant technology is effectively used in carrying out function 2.2 Applicable softwares and hardwares are used as per task requirement 2.3 <i>Management concepts</i> are observed and practiced as per established industry practices
3. Maintain/enhance of relevant technology	 3.1 Maintenance of technology is applied in accordance with the industry standard operating procedure, manufacturer's operating guidelines and occupational health and safety procedure to ensure its operative ability 3.2 Updating of technology is maintained through continuing education or training in accordance with job requirement 3.3 Technology failure/ defect is immediately reported to the concern/responsible person or section for appropriate action

	VARIABLE	RANGE
1.	Technology	May include but are not limited to: 1.1 Office technology 1.2 Industrial technology 1.3 System technology 1.4 Information technology 1.5 Training technology
2.	Management concepts	May include but not limited to: 2.1 Real Time Management 2.2 KAIZEN or continuous improvement 2.3 5s 3.4 Total Quality Management 3.5 Other management/productivity tools
3.	Industry standard operating procedure	3.1 Written guidelines relative to the usage of office technology/equipment3.2 Verbal advise/instruction from the co-worker
4.	Manufacturer's operating guidelines/ instructions	 4.1 Written instruction/manuals of specific technology/ equipment 4.2 General instruction manual 4.3 Verbal advise from manufacturer relative to the operation of equipment
5.	Occupational health and safety procedure	5.1 Relevant statutes on OHS5.2 Company guidelines in using technology/equipment
6.	Appropriate action	6.1 Implementing preventive maintenance schedule 6.2 Coordinating with manufacturer's technician

1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Studied and selected appropriate technology consistent with work requirements 1.2 Applied relevant technology 1.3 Maintained and enhanced operative ability of relevant technology
2. Underpinning knowledge and attitudes	 2.1 Awareness on technology and its function 2.2 Repair and maintenance procedure 2.3 Operating instructions 2.4 Applicable software 2.5 Communication techniques 2.6 Health and safety procedure 2.7 Company policy in relation to relevant technology 2.8 Different management concepts 2.9 Technology adaptability
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Relevant technology application/implementation 3.2 Basic communication skills 3.3 Software applications skills 3.4 Basic troubleshooting skills
4. Resource implications	The following resources MUST be provided: 4.1 Relevant technology 4.2 Interview and demonstration questionnaires 4.3 Assessment packages
5. Methods of assessment	 Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Interview 5.2 Actual demonstration 5.3 Authenticated portfolio (related certificates of training/seminar)
6. Context of assessment	6.1 Competency may be assessed in actual workplace or simulated environment

COMMON COMPETENCIES

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : APPLY SAFETY PRACTICES

UNIT CODE : MEE721201

UNIT DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the competencies required to apply
		safety practices in the workplace.

	ELEMENTS		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1.	Identify hazardous area	1.1	<i>Hazards</i> are identified correctly in accordance with OHS principles. Safety signs and symbols are identified and adhered to.
2.	Use protective clothing and devices	2.1	Appropriate <i>protective clothing and devices</i> correctly selected and used in accordance with OHS requirements or industry/company policy
3.	Perform safe handling of tools, equipment and materials	3.1 3.2	Safety procedures for pre-use check and operation of tools and equipment followed in accordance with industry/ company policies. Tools, equipment and materials handled safely in accordance with OHS requirements and industry/ company policies.
4.	Perform first aid	4.1	First aid treatment of <i>injuries</i> are carried out according to recommended procedures
5.	Use fire extinguisher	5.1	Fire extinguisher selected and operated correctly according to the <i>type of fire</i> .

	VARIABLE	RANGE
1.	Hazards	 1.1 Cluttered tools and materials 1.2 Slippery floors (caused by oil, grease or any liquid) 1.3 Exposed electrical wires 1.4 Sharp edges 1.5 Machine without guards or with exposed moving parts
	Protective clothing and devices	Protective clothing and devices may include but is not limited to: 2.1 safety glasses/goggles 2.2 safety shoes 2.3 overalls 2.4 cap 2.5 gloves
3.	Injuries	Injuries may include: 3.1 burns/scalds 3.2 fractures 3.3 cuts and abrasions 3.4 poisoning 3.5 foreign bodies in the eye 3.6 concussion 3.7 shock
4.	Type of fires	 Fires involving or caused by: 4.1 common combustibles (wood, cloth, paper, rubber and plastic) 4.2 flammable liquids (gasoline, oil, solvents, paints, etc.) 4.3 energized electrical equipment (wiring, fuse boxes, circuit breakers, appliances, etc. 4.4 combustible metals (magnesium, sodium, etc.)

	DENCE GUIDE	
1.	Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 identified hazardous area 1.2 used protective clothing and devices 1.3 handled tools, equipment and materials properly 1.4 performed first aid 1.5 used fire extinguisher
2.	Underpinning knowledge and attitude	 2.1 Shop safety signs, symbols and alarms 2.2 Safety precautionary measures 2.3 Housekeeping 2.4 Machine tools 2.5 First aid 2.6 Engineering materials 2.7 Fire extinguishers
3.	Underpinning skills	 3.1 Operating machine tools 3.2 Handling tools and materials 3.3 Communicating with superiors and co-workers 3.4 Interpreting instructions
4.	Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided 4.1 Tools, equipment and facilities appropriate to processes or activity 4.2 Materials relevant to the proposed activity
5.	Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Demonstration 5.2 Written or oral short answer questions 5.3 Practical exercises
6.	Context for assessment	Competency may be assessed in the workplace or in simulated workplace environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : INTERPRET DRAWINGS AND SKETCHES

UNIT CODE : MEE721202

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competencies required to read and interpret drawings and sketches.

	ELEMENTS		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1.	Identify standard	1.1	Alphabet of lines are identified
	alphabet of lines	1.2	Uses of the alphabet of lines are explained
2.	Identify orthographic/	2.1	Orthographic and isometric <i>drawing</i> are identified
	isometric views	2.2	Orthographic and isometric views are explained
3.	Interpret standard drawing symbols, dimensional tolerances and notations	3.1 3.2	Drawing symbols are interpreted according to drawing standards Dimensional <i>tolerances</i> , notations are interpreted according to specifications

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Drawing	Drawing technique include 1.1 Perspective 1.2 Exploded view 1.3 Hidden view technique Projections 1.4 First angle projections 1.5 Third angle projections
2. Tolerance	2.1 General tolerance2.2 Angular tolerance2.3 Geometric tolerance

	IDENCE GUIDE	
1.	Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate interpreted technical drawings and sketches.
2.	Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Alphabet of lines 2.2 Projections 2.3 Drawing symbols 2.4 Dimensioning techniques 2.5 Tolerances
3.	Underpinning skills	3.1 Communication skills (reading and comprehension)3.2 Computation skills
4.	Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided 4.1 Working drawing or plans or sketches 4.2 Measuring tools 4.3 Drawings, sketches or blueprint 4.4 Specimen parts/components
5.	Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 direct observation 5.2 written or oral short answer questions 5.3 demonstration 5.4 project/work sample 5.5 portfolio
6.	Context for assessment	Competency may be assessed in the workplace or in simulated workplace environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : PERFORM INDUSTRY CALCULATIONS

UNIT CODE : MEE721203

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competencies required to perform basic calculations using the four fundamental operation.

	ELEMENTS		
1.	Perform four fundamental operations.	1.1	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables Simple calculations involving whole numbers, mixed numbers, fraction and decimal are performed using <i>four fundamental operations</i> .
2.	Perform conversion of units	2.1 2.2	Units are converted to the required figure using the given formulae English measurements are converted to metric measurements according to procedure.
3.	Perform calculations on algebraic expressions	3.13.23.33.4	Simple calculations are performed on algebraic expressions using four fundamental operations. Simple transposition of formulae are carried out to isolate the variable required, involving the four fundamental operations. Where appropriate, formulae are constructed to enable problems to be solved. Equations involving on unknown solved correctly.
4.	Compute percentage and ratio	4.1	Percentages are computed using appropriate formula. Ratio and proportion are computed using appropriate formula.

	VARIABLE	RANGE
	our fundamental perations	1.1 Addition1.2 Subtraction1.3 Multiplication1.4 Division
2. U	nits	2.1 Fractions2.2 Mixed numbers2.3 decimal

	DENCE GUIDE	
1.	Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate performed calculations: 1.1 using four fundamental operations 1.2 involving fractions and mixed numbers 1.3 involving fractions and decimals 1.4 on algebraic expressions 1.5 involving ratio and proportion
2.	Underpinning knowledge and attitude	2.1 English and metric system of measurements2.2 Four fundamental operations2.3 Method of transposing formulae2.4 Equation formulation
3.	Underpinning skills	3.1 Performing calculations using pen and paper or with the use of calculator
4.	Resource implications	The following resources must be provided4.1 Tools and facilities appropriate to processes or activity4.2 Materials relevant to the proposed activity
5.	Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 written or oral short answer questions 5.2 practical exercises
6.	Context for assessment	Competency may be assessed in the workplace or in simulated workplace environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : CONTRIBUTE TO QUALITY SYSTEM

UNIT CODE : MEE721204

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit involves competence required to inspect work against specification and standards and apply quality standards to work.

	ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1.	Inspect work done	 Appropriate inspections are conducted to ensure company <i>quality systems and procedures</i> are maintained/ followed. Job specifications/work order and quality standards are identified. Faults/Defects are identified and rectified
		according to company procedures.
2.	Apply quality standards to work	 2.1 Inspections are conducted throughout the manufacturing processes to ensure quality standards are maintained. 2.2 Appropriate quality standards are applied throughout the production/fabrication process. 2.3 All activities are coordinated throughout the workplace to ensure efficient quality work 2.4 outcomes. Records of work quality are maintained according to the company requirements.
3	Protect company property and customer interests	 3.1 Possible damage to <i>company property</i> is avoided by adherence to company quality 3.2 procedures. Quality of work is reviewed to ensure customer requirements and company standards are met.

VARIABLE		RANGE	
1.	Quality system and procedures	 Quality system and procedures may be contained in: 1.1 work instructions 1.2 safe work procedures 1.3 product specifications 1.4 equipment maintenance schedules 1.5 technical procedures adopted or specifically prepared standards 1.6 company/industry rules 	
2.	Company property	 Company properties includes : 2.1 production and/or fabrication equipment 2.2 hand and power tools 2.3 OH&S paraphernalia 2.4 facilities 	

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 inspected work done against specification 1.2 applied quality standards to work 1.3 protected company property and customer interests
2. Underpinning knowledge and attitude	 2.1 Communication/feedback methods-written and verbal 2.2 Company systems, processes and work quality requirements 2.3 Work inspection techniques 2.4 Quality assurance principles 2.5 Safety precautionary measures 2.6 Handling materials, tools and equipment
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Problem solving skills3.2 Communicating with superiors and co-workers3.3 Interpreting job specification and work order
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided 4.1 Tools, equipment and facilities appropriate to processes or activity 4.2 Materials relevant to the proposed activity
5. Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Demonstration 5.2 Written or oral short answer questions 5.3 Practical exercises
6. Context for assessment	Competency may be assessed in the workplace or in simulated workplace environment.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : USE HAND TOOLS

UNIT CODE : MEE721205

UNIT DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the competencies required to use hand tools.

	ELEMENTS		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA <i>Italicized</i> terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1.	Select hand tools	1.1 1.2	<i>Hand tools</i> selected are appropriate to the requirements of the <i>task</i> .
2.	Use hand tools	2.1 2.2	Hand tools are used to produce the desired outcomes to job specifications. Task performed in accordance with company or industry safety procedure.
3.	Maintain hand tools	3.1 3.2	Routine maintenance of hand tools is undertaken according to standard operating procedures, principles and techniques. Hand tools are stored in designated location in accordance with manufacturer's instruction/standard operating procedure.

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Hand tools	 Hand tools includes but not limited to: 1.1 Hacksaws 1.2 Hammers (ball peen, chipping) 1.3 Punches 1.4 Screwdrivers 1.5 Wrenches 1.6 Scrapers 1.7 Chisels 1.8 Gouges 1.9 Files 1.10 Clamps
2. Task	 Tasks may include: 2.1 Adjusting 2.2 Dismantling 2.3 Assembling 2.4 Finishing of item or components
3. Routine maintenance	Routine maintenance may include. 3.1 Cleaning 3.2 Lubricating 3.3 Tightening 3.4 Simple tool repair 3.5 Hand sharpening

1.	Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Selected and used hand tools appropriate to the job 1.2 Performed routine maintenance and storage of hand tools		
2.	Underpinning knowledge and attitude	2.1 Types and uses of hand tools2.2 Hand tool defects2.3 Procedure, principles and techniques in maintenance of hand tools		
3.	Underpinning skills	3.1 Handling tools and materials3.2 Communicating with superiors and co-workers3.3 Interpreting instructions		
4.	Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided 4.1 Tools, equipment and facilities appropriate to the process or activity 4.2 Materials relevant to the proposed activity 		
5.	Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Demonstration 5.2 Written or oral short answer questions 5.3 Practical exercises		
6.	Context for assessment	Competency may be assessed in the workplace or in simulated workplace environment.		

UNIT TITLE : PREPARE WELD MATERIALS

UNIT CODE : MEE721206

DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in preparing welding materials.

ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	<i>Italicized</i> terms are elaborated in the range of Variables
1. Set up cutting equipment	 1.1 Cutting equipment should be operational and should conform to acceptable OH&S standards 1.2 Set up cutting equipment is appropriate for operation intended
2. Cut and prepare edge of materials	 2.1 <i>Materials</i> are <i>cut</i> based on specified dimension/<i>specifications</i>. 2.2 Task is performed in accordance with company or industry requirements and safety procedure.
3. Clean surfaces and edges	 3.1 Surfaces are <i>cleaned</i> to required specifications. 3.2 Task is performed in accordance with company or industry requirements and <i>safety procedure</i>
4. Prepare welding consumables	 4.1 Consumables are prepared in accordance with required specifications 4.2 Welding consumables are prepared in accordance with manufacturer's instructions
5. Prepare welding safety and protective equipment	5.1 PPE should conform to acceptable OH&S requirement and standards

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Materials and consumables	 1.1 Mild steel 1.2 Carbon steel 1.3 Alloy steel (level III & IV) 1.4 Cutting gases 1.5 Gouging electrodes 1.6 Grinding/cutting discs 1.7 Run on/run off, backing plates/ring 1.8 Cutting accessories
2. Cut	 Cut material using 2.1 Oxy-acetylene gas cutting equipment (manual and /or automatic) 2.2 Plasma cutting equipment 2.3 Shearing machine 2.4 Disc cutter
3. Specification	Specifications based on 3.1 Welding codes 3.2 Reference Industry standards 3.3 Client specification
4. Cleaned	Surfaces and edges are cleaned by 4.1 Grinding or sanding 4.2 Filing 4.3 Chemical washing (Degreaser)
5. Safety procedures	 5.1 Wearing of required PPE 5.2 Securing oxy-acetylene tanks before, during and after use 5.3 Checking oxy-acetylene hose for gas leaks 5.4 Switch off equipment after use 5.5 Checking electrical equipment and devices

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Perform edge preparation in accordance with WPS and safety procedures 1.2 Use edge preparation equipment and tools in accordance with the requirements or manufacturer's instructions
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Interpretation of plans and drawings 2.2 Selection of appropriate method of edge preparation 2.3 Selection of appropriate cutting equipment, accessories and supplies 2.4 Operation of cutting equipment such as mechanical, gas and plasma 2.5 Operation of grinding equipment 2.6 Safety procedures for cutting and grinding
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Measuring and communication skills 3.2 Set up of cutting equipment such as mechanical, gas and plasma 3.3 Cutting techniques 3.4 Grinding techniques 3.5 Observance of safety procedures
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 Relevant documentation such as WPS and working drawing 4.2 Supplies and materials 4.3 Cutting equipment and facilities 4.4 Grinding equipment and facilities 4.5 Measuring tools 4.6 PPE 4.7 Stand-by fire fighting equipment
5. Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Observation/evaluation 5.2 Oral questioning 5.3 Inspection of prepared edges
6. Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

UNIT TITLE	:	SET UP WELDING EQUIPMENT
UNIT CODE	:	MEE721207
DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in

This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in preparing equipment for welding.

ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1.1 Set up welding machine	1.1 Requirements for welding is determined from job requirements, welding procedures and specifications and/or technical drawings.
	1.2 <i>Welding machine</i> is set up in accordance with job requirements, welding procedures and specifications, technical drawings and manufacturer's instructions.
	 1.3 Welding machine should be connected to an independent power supply and wired up or set to the <i>polarity</i> indicated in the welding procedures /specifications or as recommended by the manufacturer.
	1.4 Current, voltage, and wire feed settings is fine-tuned or adjusted consistent with job requirements to produce acceptable weld.
	1.5 Task is completed without causing damage to the tools, equipment and materials and injury to self and others.
2. Set up welding accessories	2.1 Welding machine <i>accessories</i> and consumables are identified from job requirements, welding procedures and specifications.
	2.2 Welding machine accessories and consumables are set up in accordance with job requirements, welding procedures and specifications and/or manufacturer's instructions.
	2.3 Spools firmly locked to holder, rollers adjusted to correct tension.
	2.4 Purging hoses, dams, flow meter, regulators, torches and guns are properly installed where needed.
	2.5 Gas tanks properly secured where needed.
3. Set up welding positioners, jigs and	3.1 Braces, stiffeners, rails and other jigs are provided and in conformity with job requirements.
fixtures	3.2 Work items/materials are protected from strong winds, drafts and rainfall
4. Set up pre-heating tools/equipment as	4.1 Pre-heating <i>equipment</i> appropriate to the job requirement and specifications
required	4.2 Equipment operated in conformance with the manufacturer's instructions.

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Welding machine	 Types, kind and uses of FCAW welding machines 1.1 Alternating current (AC) 1.2 Direct current (DC) 1.3 Constant current 1.4 Constant voltage
2. Polarity	 Application and uses 2.1 Direct current – electrode positive (reverse polarity) 2.2 Direct current – electrode negative (straight polarity) 2.3 Alternating current
3. Accessories	 3.1 welding guns 3.2 regulators and flow meters 3.3 gas hoses and adaptors 3.4 gas cylinders and gas heaters 3.5 filters, gas nozzle and insulators 3.6 contact tips 3.7 wire feeders and wire cutter 3.8 cable liners and gas diffusers
4. Gases	4.1 Pure inert gas (argon, etc.)4.2 Mixed gases4.3 Pure CO2

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate 1.1 Set up and install welding machine, accessories, welding positioners, jigs and fixtures and pre- heating equipment within allotted time and in accordance with OH&S rules and accessible and convenient location. 1.2 Applied housekeeping and 5S practices
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Types and uses of welding equipment and accessories 2.2 Power requirement and capacity of welding machine and its accessories 2.3 Operating capacity of welding machine and accessories 2.4 Basic electricity 2.5 Shop safety, housekeeping and 5S procedures
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Setting and operating welding machine and accessories 3.2 Communication skills 3.3 Recognizing operational abnormalities and faults in welding machine and accessories 3.4 Fine tuning of welding machine and accessories for optimum operation 3.5 Minor repairs/maintenance of welding machine and accessories 3.6 Use of PPE
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 Appropriately ventilated work area/shop with welding facilities, machines and accessories 4.2 PPE
5. Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Observation/evaluation 5.2 Oral questioning
6. Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

UNIT TITLE : FIT UP WELD MATERIALS

UNIT CODE : MEE721208

DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in fitting up welding materials.

ELEMENTS	
ELEIVIENIS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Perform tack welding	 1.1 Tack welding performed in accordance with the requirements of WPS and client's specifications.
	1.2 Tack weld is performed <i>visually and dimensionally acceptable</i> .
	 Backing plate, stiffener, running plate installed as required.
	1.4 Joints are free from rust, paints, grease and other foreign materials prior to fit up or tacking.
2. Check gap and alignment	2.1 <i>Root gap</i> is performed in accordance with the requirements of WPS.
	2.2 <i>Alignment</i> within the range of acceptability of code and standard.
	2.3 Fitted materials visually free from stresses
3. Set up welding positioner	3.1 Weld specimen positioned and secured according to the requirements.

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Tack welding	Kinds of tacking 1.1 Bridge tacking 1.2 Permanent tacking 1.3 Temporary tacking
2. Visually and dimensionally acceptable	 2.1 Acceptable tack welds 2.2 Fully fused to the base metal 2.3 Free from defects and discontinuities 2.4 Evenly distributed
3. Root gap	3.1 WPS requirements3.2 Client requirements
4. Backing materials	4.1 Stiffeners4.2 Backing plate4.3 Strong back
5. Alignment	5.1 Codes and specifications5.2 Client requirements

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
1. Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate 1.1 performed tack welding 1.2 checked gap and alignment 1.3 set up welding positioners
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Fit up tolerances 2.2 Mensuration 2.3 WPS 2.4 Welding materials and consumables 2.5 Drawing and plan interpretation 2.6 Welding codes (symbols) 2.7 Identification of weld defects 2.8 Fit up
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Applying weld techniques 3.2 Handling welding materials and consumables 3.3 Rectifying weld defects 3.4 Measuring skills 3.5 Communication skills 3.6 Pre-heating technique 3.7 Observance of safety procedures
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 Drawing and plans 4.2 Appropriately ventilated work area/shop with welding facilities, machines and accessories 4.3 PPE
5. Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Observation/evaluation 5.2 Oral questioning
6. Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

UNIT TITLE : REPAIR WELDS

UNIT CODE : MEE721209

DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in repairing welds.

ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Mark/locate weld defects	 1.1 Identified <i>weld defects</i> marked/located according to recommended practice 1.2 Weld defects are located and marked according to procedures
3. Prepare tools and equipment	 2.1 <i>Tools and equipment</i> are prepared based on job requirements and provision of wind barriers. 2.2 Task is performed in accordance with company or industry requirements and safety procedure
3. Remove defects	 3.1 Weld defects are <i>removed/excavated</i> in accordance with approved industry procedures or client requirements. 3.2 Removal of non-defective welds is minimized and cleaned. 3.3 Visual and dye-penetrant test is performed to verify the extent of removal of defects, where applicable 3.4 Welding inspector is informed to verify the extent of defect removal. 3.5 Task is performed in accordance with company or industry requirement and safety procedure
4. Perform re-welding	 4.1 Re-welding is performed in accordance with approved repair procedure. 4.2 Task is performed in accordance with company or industry requirement and safety procedure 4.3 Re-welding is performed with no new weld defects or damages occurred 4.4 Weld visually checked after re-welding for acceptability

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. Weld defects	 1.1 Porosity 1.2 Root undercut 1.3 and solid material inclusion 1.4 Concavity/convexity 1.5 Degree of reinforcement 1.6 Burn Through 1.7 Crater cracks 1.8 Cracks 1.9 Lack of Fusion (tie-in) 1.10 Pinholes/Blowholes 1.11 Under Fill 1.12 Excess/incomplete penetration 1.13 Slag/tungsten inclusion 1.14 Overlap 1.15 Misalignment 1.16 Distortion
2. Tools and equipment	 2.1 Welding machine and accessories 2.2 Gouging outfit and accessories 2.3 Portable grinder 2.4 Chipping hammer 2.5 Files 2.6 Extension cord and lightings 2.7 Barriers 2.8 Dye-penetrant kit 2.9 Portable oven
3. Removed/excavated	Defects removed by 3.1 Grinding 3.2 Arc/air Gouging 3.3 Cutting (mechanical, gas) 3.4 Plasma gouging

1. Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate repaired weld defects within the approved weld repair procedures
2. Underpinning knowledge	2.1 Interpretation of weld repair procedures and
	WPS 2.2 Causes and identification of weld defects
	2.3 Materials and consumables
	2.4 Welding Equipment and Tools2.5 Welding Codes (symbols)
	2.6 Repair techniques 2.7 Selection and use of PPE
3. Underpinning skills	3.1 Operating weld defect removal tools and equipment
	3.2 Applying correct weld techniques3.3 Measuring skills
	3.4 Communication skills
	3.5 Rectifying weld defects3.6 Handling welding tools and equipment
	3.7 Handling materials and consumables
	3.8 Identifying weld defects
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 Weld defect removal and repair facilities and equipment
	4.2 Supplies and materials4.3 PPE
	4.4 Relevant documentation such as WPS and approved repair procedure
5. Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Observation and interview
	5.2 Performance record
6. Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

CORE COMPETENCIES

UNIT OF COMPETENCY	:	Weld alloy steel plates using FCAW
UNIT CODE	:	MEE721115
DESCRIPTOR	:	This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes required in welding alloy steel plates in 1F-4F and 1G-3G positions using FCAW process.

ELEMENTS	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Perform root pass (backing material)	 1.1 Root pass performed in accordance with WPS and/or client specifications. 1.2 Weld visually checked for <i>defects</i> and repaired, as
	required
	1.3 Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards
2. Clean root pass	2.1 Root pass cleaned is free from defects and discontinuities
	2.2 Task performed in accordance with approved WPS
3. Weld subsequent/ filling passes	3.1 Subsequent/ filling passes performed in accordance with approved WPS
	3.2 Weld visually checked for defects and repaired, as required
	3.3 Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards
4. Perform capping	4.1 Capping performed in accordance with WPS and/or client specifications
	4.2 Weld visually checked for defects and repaired, as required
	4.3 Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. WPS	WPS Requirements
	1.1 Welding positions
	1.1.1 1F-4F
	1.1.2 1G-3G
	1.2 Material thickness
	1.2.1 1.6mm and above
	1.3 Type of material
	1.3.1 Alloy-steel plates
	1.4 Consumables
	4.4.1 Flux cored electrode (self-shielded and gas shielded)
	4.4.2 Shielding gas (argon and other available inert gas)
	1.5 Travel speed
	1.6 Current setting (polarity, amperage, voltage)
	1.7 Shielding gas flow rate
	1.8 Joint preparation
2. Defects	2.1 Porosity
	2.2 Undercut
	2.3 Arc Strike
	2.4 Elongated inclusion
	2.5 Filler and solid material inclusion
	2.6 Concavity/convexity
	2.7 Degree of reinforcement
	2.8 Burn Through
	2.9 Crater cracks 2.10 Cracks
	2.10 Clacks 2.11 Lack of Fusion
	2.12 Pinholes/Blowholes 2.13 Under Fill
	2.13 Older Fill 2.14 Overlap
	2.14 Overlap 2.15 Misalignment
	2.16 Distortion

EVIDENCE GUIDE	
 Critical aspects of competency 	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate welded alloy steel plates using FCAW in and 2G and 3G positions to acceptable standards following the approved WPS.
2. Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Drawing/Plan/WPS interpretation 2.2 Materials and consumables 2.2.1 Flux cored electrode 2.2.2 Shielding gases 2.3 Welding Equipment and Tools 2.4 Basic Mathematics (MDAS) 2.5 Welding Codes and symbols 2.6 Identification of weld defects
3. Underpinning skills	 3.1 Measuring skills 3.2 Communication skills 3.3 Rectifying weld defects 3.4 Applying welding techniques for FCAW 3.5 Handling welding tools and equipment 3.6 Handling materials and consumables and checking purity of inert gas 3.7 Philippine OH&S Rules and/or client's safety procedure
4. Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 FCAW facilities and equipment 4.2 Supplies and materials 4.3 PPE 4.4 Fumes extractor if applicable 4.5 Relevant documentation such as WPS and working drawing 4.6 Stand-by firefighting equipment
5. Method of assessment	 Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Demonstration/ observation and oral questioning 5.2 Portfolio (awards, records, certificates, endorsements, etc.)
6. Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

UNIT OF COMPETENCY : Weld alloy-steel pipes using FCAW

UNIT CODE : MEE7721119

DESCRIPTOR : This unit covers the skills, knowledge and attitudes in welding alloy-steel pipes using FCAW process.

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
ELEMENTS	
	Italicized terms are elaborated in the Range of Variables
1. Perform root pass (backing material)	1.1 Root pass performed in accordance with <i>WPS</i> and/or client specifications.
	1.2 Weld visually checked for <i>defects</i> and repaired, as required
	1.3 Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards
2. Clean root pass	2.1 Root pass cleaned is free from defects and discontinuities
	2.2 Task performed in accordance with approved WPS
3. Weld subsequent/ filling passes	3.1 Subsequent/ filling passes performed in accordance with approved WPS
	3.2 Weld visually checked for defects and repaired, as required
	3.3 Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards
4. Perform capping	4.1 Capping performed in accordance with WPS and/or client specifications
	4.2 Weld visually checked for defects and repaired, as required
	4.3Weld visually acceptable in accordance with applicable codes and standards

VARIABLE	RANGE
1. WPS	 WPS Requirements 1.1 Welding positions 1.1.1 2G and 5G and/or 6G 1.2 Wall thickness 1.2.1 1.6mm and above 1.3 Type of material 1.3.1 Alloy-steel pipes 1.3.2 Diameter 25.4mm (1 inch) and above 1.4 Type and size of flux cored electrode (self-shielded and gas shielded) 1.5 Travel speed 1.6 Current setting (polarity, amperage, voltage) 1.7 Backing materials (weld metal, backing ring or ceramics) 1.8 Welding accessories 1.8.1 Transformer Rectifier Type 1.8.2 Wire feeder
2. Defects	 2.1 Porosity 2.2 Undercut 2.3 Arc Strike 2.4 Spatters 2.5 Wire, slag and solid material inclusion 2.6 Concavity/convexity 2.7 Degree of reinforcement 2.8 Burn Through 2.9 Crater cracks 2.10 Cracks 2.11 Lack of Fusion (tie-in) 2.12 Pinholes/Blowholes 2.13 Under Fill 2.14 Overlap 2.15 Misalignment 2.16 Distortion

	IDENCE GUIDE	
1	Critical aspects of competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate welded alloy-steel pipes using FCAW process in 2G and 5G and/or 6G positions to acceptable standards following the approved WPS.
2	Underpinning knowledge	 2.1 Drawing/Plan/WPS interpretation 2.2 Materials and consumables 2.2.1 Flux cored electrode 2.2.2 Shielding gases 2.3 Welding Equipment, Tools 2.3.1 FCAW equipment 2.3.2 FCAW welding accessories 2.4 Basic Mathematics (MDAS) 2.5 Welding Codes and symbols 2.6 Identification of weld defects and FCAW equipment malfunctions
3	Underpinning skills	 3.1 Measuring skills 3.2 Communication skills 3.3 Rectifying weld defects 3.4 Applying welding techniques for FCAW 3.5 Handling welding tools and equipment 3.6 Handling materials and consumables and checking purity of shielding gas 3.7 Ability to perform root pass with GTAW or SMAW process
4	Resource implications	 The following resources must be provided: 4.1 Well ventilated work area/shop with FCAW facilities and equipment 4.2 Supplies and materials 4.3 Fumes extractor, if applicable 4.4 PPE 4.5 Relevant documentation such as WPS and working drawing 4.6 Stand-by fire fighting equipment
5	Method of assessment	Competency must be assessed through: 5.1 Observation and interview 5.2 Demonstration and interview 5.3 Written test 5.4 Portfolio (work records, certificates, awards, endorsements, etc)
6	Context of assessment	Competency to be assessed while a task is being undertaken in the workplace or in a simulated workplace setting.

SECTION 3 TRAINING STANDARDS

These guidelines are set to provide the Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) providers with information and other important requirements to consider when designing training programs for FCAW WELDER.

4.1 CURRICULUM DESIGN

Course Title:	FCAW Welder
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NC Level III

Suggested Nominal Training Hours:	20 hrs. (Basic Competencies)
	56 hrs. (Common Competencies)
	72 hrs. (Core Competencies)

Course Description:

This course is designed to enhance the knowledge, skills and attitudes of FCAW Welder in accordance with industry standards. It covers core competencies such as Setting-up Welding Equipment, Preparing Weld Materials, Fitting up Weld Materials, Welding Alloy Plates and Pipes Using FCAW and Repairing Welds.

BASIC COMPETENCIES

Unit of Competency	Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1. Lead workplace communication	 1.1 Communicate information about workplace processes. 1.2 Lead workplace discussions. 1.3 Identify and communicate issues arising in the workplace 	 Group discussion Role Play Brainstorming 	Observation Interviews
2. Lead small teams	 2.1 Provide team leadership. 2.2 Assign responsibilities among members. 2.3 Set performance expectation for team members. 2.4 Supervise team performance 	 Lecture Demonstration Self-paced (modular) 	 Demonstration Case studies
3. Develop and practice negotiation skills	3.1 Plan negotiations3.2 Participate in negotiations	 Direct observation Simulation/role playing Case studies 	 Written test Practical/ performance test

4.	Solve workplace problem related to work activities	4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Identify the problem Determine fundamental causes of the problem Determine corrective action Provide recommendation/s to manager	 Direct observation Simulation/role playing Case studies 	 Written test Practical/ performance test
5.	Use mathematical concepts and techniques	5.1 5.2 5.3	Identify mathematical tools and techniques to solve problem Apply mathematical procedures/solution Analyze results	 Direct observation Simulation/role playing Case studies 	 Written test Practical/ performance test
6.	Use relevant technologies	6.1 6.2 6.3	Study/select appropriate technology Apply relevant technology Maintain/enhance relevant technology	 Direct observation Simulation/role playing Case studies 	 Written test Practical/ performance test

COMMON COMPETENCIES

Unit of Competency	Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1. Apply Safety Practices	 1.1 Identify hazardous areas 1.2 Use protective clothing and devices 1.3 Perform safe handling of tools, equipment and materials 1.4 Perform first aid 1.5 Use fire extinguisher 	 Lecturette Practical application 	 Oral questioning Written Demonstration
2. Interpret working drawings and sketches	 2.1 Identify standard alphabet of lines 2.2 Identify orthographic/ isometric views 2.3 Interpret standard drawing symbols, dimensional tolerances and notations 	 Lecturette Practical application 	 Oral questioning Written
3. Perform Industry calculations	 3.1 Perform four fundamental operations 3.2 Perform conversion of units 3.3 Perform calculations on algebraic expressions 3.4 Compute percentage and ratio 	 Lecturette Practical application 	 Oral questioning Written test

 4. Contribute to quality system 5. Use hand tools 	 4.1 Inspect work done 4.2 Apply quality standards to work 4.3 Protect company property and customer interest 5.1 Select hand tools 5.2 Use hand tools 5.3 Maintain hand tools 	 Lecturette Practical application Lecturette Practical application 	 Oral questioning Written Demonstration Oral questioning Written Demonstration
6. Prepare Weld Materials	 6.1 Set-up cutting equipment 6.2 Cut and prepare edge of materials 6.3 Clean surfaces and edges 6.4 Prepare welding consumables 6.5 Prepare welding safety and protective equipment 	 Lecturette Practical application 	 Observation Demonstration and oral questioning Written test
7. Set-up Welding Equipment	 7.1 Set up welding machine 7.2 Set up welding accessories 7.3 Set up welding positioners, jigs and fixtures 7.4 Set up pre-heating tools/equipment as required 	 Lecturette Demonstration 	 Observation and oral questioning Demonstration and oral questioning Written test
8. Fit up Weld Materials	8.1 Perform tack welding 8.2 Check gap and alignment 8.3 Set up welding positioner	 Lecturette Demonstration 	 Observation and oral questioning Demonstration and oral questioning Written test
9. Repair Welds	9.1 Mark/locate weld defects9.2 Prepare tools and equipment9.3 Remove defects9.4 Perform re-welding	 Lecturette Demonstration 	 Observation and oral questioning Demonstration and oral questioning Written test

CORE COMPETENCIES

Unit of Competency	Learning Outcomes	Methodology	Assessment Approach
1. Weld Alloy Steel Plates Using FCAW	 1.1 Perform groove weld in different positions 2G 5G 6G 	LecturetteDemonstration	 Observation and oral questioning Demonstration and oral questioning Written test
2. Weld Alloy Steel Pipes Using FCAW	2.1 Perform groove weld on pipes in different positions (2G, 5G and /or 6G)	 Lecturette Demonstration 	 Observation and oral questioning Demonstration and oral questioning Written test

3.2 TRAINING DELIVERY

The delivery of training should adhere to the design of the curriculum. Delivery should be guided by the 10 basic principles of competency-based TVET.

- The training is based on curriculum developed from the competency standards;
- Learning is modular in its structure;
- Training delivery is individualized and self-paced;
- Training is based on work that must be performed;
- Training materials are directly related to the competency standards and the curriculum modules;
- Assessment is based in the collection of evidence of the performance of work to the industry required standard;
- Training is based both on and off-the-job components;
- Allows for recognition of prior learning (RPL) or current competencies;
- Training allows for multiple entry and exit; and
- Approved training programs are Nationally Accredited

The competency-based TVET system recognizes various types of delivery modes, both on and off-the-job as long as the learning is driven by the competency standards specified by the industry. The following training modalities may be adopted when designing training programs:

- The dualized mode of training delivery is preferred and recommended. Thus programs would contain both in-school and in-industry training or fieldwork components. Details can be referred to the Dual Training System (DTS) Implementing Rules and Regulations.
- Modular/self-paced learning is a competency-based training modality wherein the trainee is allowed to progress at his own pace. The trainer just facilitates the training delivery.
- Peer teaching/mentoring is a training modality wherein fast learners are given the opportunity to assist the slow learners.
- Supervised industry training or on-the-job training is an approach in training designed to enhance the knowledge and skills of the trainee through actual experience in the workplace to acquire specific competencies prescribed in the training regulations.
- Distance learning is a formal education process in which majority of the instruction occurs when the students and instructor are not in the same place. Distance learning may employ correspondence study, audio, video or computer technologies.

3.3 TRAINEE ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

Trainees or students wishing to gain entry into this course should possess the following requirements:

- completed training in FCAW NC II or a holder of FCAW NC II
- can communicate either oral and written
- physically and mentally fit
- can perform basic mathematical computation

3.4 LIST OF TOOLS, EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS

Recommended list of tools and materials per trainee for FLUX CORED ARC WELDING - NC III

(for	TOOLS 25 trainees)		QUIPMENT r 25 trainees)		MATERIAL ber trainee)
Qty.	Description	Qty.	Description	Qty.	Description
25 pcs.	Chipping Hammer	12 units	FCAW Welding machine, FCAW gun and accessories	1.5 reel	Flux cored wire, E308T-1 or E309T-1 or equivalent
75 pcs.			Welding positioners	24 pcs.	Mild steel plate 3.2mm X 50mm X 150mm
12 pcs.	Plier/tongs	12 units	Portable disc grinder	24 pcs	Mild steel plate 10mm X 100mm X 150mm
20 pcs.	Files-bastard cut	1 unit	Exhaust fan	30 pcs.	Carbon steel pipe, schedule 40 ,150mm dia. X 150mm
25 pcs.	Welding Mask	2 units	Work bench w/ bench vice on 4 corners	4pcs.	Alloy steel plate 10mm x100mm x 150mm (Optional)
25 sets	Leather apron/jacket	2 sets	Oxy- acetylene/Oxy- LPG cutting outfit	2 pcs.	Alloy steel pipes sch. 40 dia. 150mm x 150mm (Optional)
50 sets	Leather gloves, long	1 unit	Pedestal /bench grinding machine	38 pcs	Cutting disc 3/32" x 5/8" x 4" dia.
5 pcs.	Safety goggles, wide vision, clear	1 unit	Industrial fan		

5 pcs.	Oxy-acetylene goggles	19 pcs.	Grinding disc 1/4" x 5/8" x 4" dia.
12 pcs.	Try square 300 mm. long	5 cyl.	Shielding gas (75% argon 25% CO2)
12 pcs.	Steel square 300 mm. long	1 cyl.	oxygen
12 pcs.	Files-half round	1 cyl.	LPG / Acetylene
5 pcs.	Fillet gauge	3 pcs.	Dark glass
1 pc.	Wire Cutter	46 pcs.	Lens clear glass
1 pc.	Hand Hacksaw	1 tube	Metal chalk

3.5 TRAINING FACILITIES FLUX CORED ARC WELDING - NC III

The welding workshop must be of concrete structure. Based on class size of 25 students/trainees the space requirements for the teaching/learning and circulation areas are as follows:

TEACHING/LEARNING AREAS	SIZE IN METERS	AREA IN SQ. METERS	QTY	TOTAL AREA IN SQ. METERS
Welding Booth	2 X 1.5	3	5	15
Grinding Booth*	2 X 1.5	3	2	6
Materials/Preparation Area*	2 X 2	4		4
Bench work Area*	1.5 X 2.5	4	2	8
Tool Room & S/M Storage Area*	4 X 5	20		20
Learning Resource Area*	5 X 9	45		45
Wash Area /Comfort Room <i>(male & female)</i> *	2.5 X 4	10		10
Total				108
Circulation Area**				32
Total Workshop Area				140

* This area can also be used by other welding courses.

** Area requirement is equivalent to 30% of the total teaching/learning areas

3.6 TRAINERS QUALIFICATIONS FOR FCAW WELDER

FLUX CORED ARC WELDING - NC III

TRAINER QUALIFICATION (TQ III)

- Must be a holder of FCAW NC III
- Must have completed training in SMAW NC III and NC IV
- Must have undergone training on Training Methodology III (TM III)
- Must be physically and mentally fit
- *Must have at least 2 years job/industry experience
- Must be a civil service eligible (for government position or appropriate professional license issued by the Professional Regulatory Commission)

* Optional. Only when required by the hiring institution

Reference: TESDA Board Resolution No. 2004 03

3.7 INSTITUTIONAL ASSESSMENT

Institutional Assessment is to be undertaken by trainees to determine the achievement of units of competency. A certificate of achievement is issued for each unit of competency.

SECTION 4 NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATION ARRANGEMENTS

- 4.1 To attain the National Qualification of FCAW III, the candidate must demonstrate competence in all the units of competency listed in Section 1. Successful candidates shall be awarded a National Certificate signed by the TESDA Director General.
- 4.2 Assessment shall focus on the core units of competency, weld alloy steel plates and pipes. The basic and common units shall be integrated or assessed concurrently with the core units.
- 4.3 The following are qualified to apply for assessment and certification:
 - 4.3.1 Graduates of formal, non-formal and informal including enterprise-based training programs.
 - 4.3.2 Experienced workers (wage employed or self employed)
- 4.4 The guidelines on assessment and certification are discussed in detail in the "Procedures Manual on Assessment and Certification" and "Guidelines on the Implementation of the Philippine TVET Qualification and Certification System (PTOQS)".

			Meta	Competenc als and Engine (WELDIN	ering Sector		
NCIES	Weld carbon steel plates using SMAW	Weld carbon steel plates and pipes using SMAW	Weld alloy steel plates using SMAW	Weld alloy steel pipes using SMAW	Weld carbon steel plates using GTAW	Weld carbon steel pipes using GTAW	Weld carbon steel plates using GMAW
CORE COMPETENCIES	Perform gas welding in carbon steel plates and tubes	Perform gas welding in alloy steel plates and tubes	Weld plates using SAW	Weld pipes using SAW	Weld alloy steel plates using GTAW	Weld carbon steel pipes using GMAW	Weld alloy steel pipes using GMAW
CORE	Weld carbon steel plates using FCAW	Weld carbon steel pipes using FCAW	Weld alloy steel plates using FCAW	Weld alloy steel pipes using FCAW	Weld alloy steel pipes using GTAW	Weld alloy steel plates using GMAW	
COMMON	Apply safety practices	Interpret drawing and sketches	Perform industry calculations	Contributes to quality system	Use hand tools		
COMPET	Prepare weld materials	Set-up welding equipment	Fit up weld materials	Repair welds			
ES	Receive and respond to workplace communication	Demonstrate work values	Participate in workplace communication	Work in team environment	Lead in workplace communication	Develop and practice negotiation skills	Use mathematical concepts and techniques
BASIC	Work with others	Practice basic housekeeping procedures	Practice career professionalism	Practice occupational health and safety procedures	Lead small teams	Solve problems related to work activities	Use relevant technologies
Ö	Utilize specialist communication skills	Develop team and individual	Apply problem- solving techniques in the workplace	Collect, analyze and organize information	Plan and organize work	Promote environmental protection	Legend

fcaw nc iii

DEFINITION OF TERMS

- 1) **base metal** the metal that is to be worked or welded
- 2) **weld bead –** a deposit of filler metal from a single welding pass
- 3) **weld defect–** an irregularity that spoils the weld appearance or impairs the effectiveness of the weld or weldment by causing weakness or failure
- 4) **weld line –** the junction of weld metal and the base metal, or the junction of base metal parts when filler metal is not used
- 5) **weldment –** an assembly or structure whose component parts are joined by welding
- 6) **welding –** joining two metals by applying heat to melt and fuse them, with or without filler metal
- 7) **welding electrode** the current-carrying rod used to strike an arc between rod and metal
- 8) welding rod filler metal in the form of a rod or heavy wire
- 9) welding torch –a gas mixing and burning tool for the welding of metal

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